

# **Sheltered Homeless Persons**

in

**Boston (MA)** 

10/1/2013 - 9/30/2014

Families in Emergency Shelter
Families in Transitional Housing
Families in Permanent Supportive Housing
Individuals in Emergency Shelter
Individuals in Transitional Housing
Individuals in Permanent Supportive Housing

Data from the Homeless Management Information System
Submitted for the
Department of Housing and Urban Development's
2014 Annual Homeless Assessment Report to Congress

# Introduction

This report on sheltered homeless persons is based on local data submitted to the 2014 Annual Homeless Assessment Report (AHAR). The AHAR is a report to the U.S. Congress on the extent and nature of homelessness in America, prepared by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). It provides nationwide estimates of homelessness, including information about the demographic characteristics of homeless persons, service use patterns, and the capacity to house homeless persons. Once published, the 2014 AHAR will be found on HUD's Homeless Resource Exchange (<a href="http://www.hudhre.info">http://www.hudhre.info</a>).

The AHAR Local Report is meant to be a resource for stakeholders in each community to view their data in a variety of user friendly tables and charts. The report is based primarily on Homeless Management Information Systems (HMIS) data about homeless persons who used emergency shelter, transitional housing or permanent supportive housing programs during the 12-month period between Tuesday, October 1, 2013 to Tuesday, September 30, 2014. The data are collected in six categories: Persons in Families in Emergency Shelter, Individuals in Emergency Shelter, Persons in Families in Transitional Housing, Individuals in Transitional Housing, Persons in Families in Permanent Supportive Housing and Individuals in Permanent Supportive Housing

All data are based on unduplicated counts, such that each person is counted only once, regardless of how many different programs the person used. Data on length of stay represent the cumulative length of stay for each person within a particular category.

For communities that have all emergency shelter, transitional housing and permanent supportive housing providers using HMIS, the total counts reflect the numbers that those providers reported for the 12 month reporting period. For communities where not all emergency shelter, transitional housing and permanent supportive housing providers are using HMIS, this report provides estimates of the homeless individuals and persons in families in emergency shelter, transitional housing and permanent supportive housing programs. The estimate is an "extrapolated count" and is based on the assumption that beds located in programs that do not participate in HMIS are occupied at the same rate and with the same amount of overlap as beds located in HMIS-participating programs.

Data were only included in the national AHAR if HMIS participation rates for a particular category exceeded 50 percent of total beds. The extent to which extrapolated data are representative of the entire community depends on the validity of the assumption that non-participating programs are similar to participating programs. Some programs may target specific sub-populations (such as veterans or women), and their inclusion or exclusion may skew the overall values in particular questions. This report does not include or purport to extrapolate about persons that are served by "victim service providers" including rape crisis centers, battered women's shelters, domestic violence transitional housing programs, and other programs whose primary mission is to provide services to victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking. This report also does not include those who were living in places not meant for human habitation, such as on the street, in hotels or motels, or in doubled-up living situations, unless these persons also used emergency shelter or transitional housing.

The report includes the following sections:

The Estimated Homeless Counts during a One-Year Period table shows the total estimated yearly count for each reporting period, extrapolated point-in-time counts, estimated utilization and turnover rates, and estimated counts by household type. Further explanation of the extrapolated counts can be found in the Detailed Derivation of Estimated Homeless Counts table. This table explains the steps used to derive the extrapolated counts and includes both a description and source for where the data comes from. The Year (2014) to Year (2013) Estimated Homeless Counts during a One-Year Period table shows the percentage change of the 2014 community data compared to 2013 community data. Further explanation of the extrapolated counts can be found in the Year (2014) to Year (2013) Detailed Derivation of Estimated Homeless Counts table.

The Demographic Characteristics of Sheltered Homeless Persons table provides the percentage of persons reported in category by gender of adults, gender of children, ethnicity, race, age, persons by household size, veteran status (adults only) and disability status (adults only). Graphs for each category are below the table.

The Prior Living Situation of Persons Using Homeless Residential Services table shows the percentage breakdowns of the prior living situation data in each category. The data is categorized by living arrangement from the night before program entry. Living arrangements are categorized by homeless situations, housing situations, institutional settings, and other settings. This table also shows the percentage of the stability of the previous night's living arrangements and the zip code of last permanent address. Graphs for each category are below the table.

The Length of Stay in Emergency Shelter, Transitional Housing and Permanent Supportive Housing for Families and Individuals table shows the percentage breakdown of length of stay for individuals and families in emergency shelter, transitional housing and permanent supportive housing. In each category an individual percentage is given for a specific length of stay as well as a cumulative percentage that show the individual percentages accruing. A graph comparing the categories is below the table.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Families are defined as any household that includes at least one adult over 18 years old and one child who is younger than 18 years old. All other persons, including those in multi-person households consisting of only adults or only children, are reported as single individuals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Other factors, such as nightly counts that far exceeded the reported number of beds in the community, may also have caused data to have been excluded from the AHAR.

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Reporting Year: 10/1/2013 - 9/30/2014
Site: Boston (MA)

	Persons in Families in Emergency Shelters	Persons in Families in Transitional Housing	Persons in Families in Permanent Supportive Housing	Individuals in Emergency Shelters	Individuals in Transitional Housing	Individuals in Permanent Supportive Housing	Estimated Total Number of Homeless Persons Across Reporting Categories*
	Total Estim	ated Yearly Co	ount <sup>2</sup>				
Estimated Total Count for Period	5,177	376	1,187	9,884	2,465	4,098	23,187
		Point-in		3			
Estimated Total on an Average Night	2,872	234	1,109	1,474	807	3,777	10,273
On a single night in							
October 2013	2,517	211	1,045	1,461	855	3,709	9,798
January 2014	2,716	226	1,100	1,660	911	3,744	9,257
April 2014	3,010	241	1,136	1,639	844	3,797	10,667
July 2014	3,109	254	1,145	1,246	630	3,839	10,223
		Numb	er of Families <sup>4</sup>				
1 year count (October 1- September 30)	1,672	142	394				
Point-in-Time Counts <sup>5</sup>							
October 29, 2013	775	82	347				
January 28, 2014	849	85	363				
April 29, 2014	962	91	379				
July 29, 2014	994	96	382				
	Es	timated Utiliza	tion and Turn	over Rates			
Estimated Average Utilization Rate <sup>6</sup>	83%	91%	64%	104%	83%	96%	
Turnover Rate <sup>7</sup>	1.50	1.46	0.68	6.98	2.63	1.06	
	E	stimated Cour	nts by Househ	old Type <sup>8</sup>			
Individual adult male			•	7,241	2,066	2,364	
Individual adult female				2,234	362	1,150	
Adult in family, with child(ren)	2,046	159	492				
Children in families, with adults	3,127	218	504				
Households with only adults				70	4	284	
Households with only children				50	5	25	
Unaccompanied child				161	15	31	
Missing this information	4	0	191	86	5	1	

# Exhibit 1.2 Detailed Derivation of Estimated Homeless Count<sup>1</sup> Reporting Year: 10/1/2013 - 9/30/2014 Site: Boston (MA)

Step	Description	Source	Persons in Families in Emergency Shelters	Persons in Families in Transitional Housing	Persons in Families in Permanent Supportive Housing	Individuals in Emergency Shelters	Individuals in Transitional Housing	Individuals in Permanent Supportive Housing	
1	Unduplicated number of persons in participating in HMIS	HMIS data from providers that participate in HMIS	4,058	363	1,019	9,451	2,016	2,754	Persons
2	Number of emergency, year- round equivalent beds in HMIS (i.e., bed capacity for participating providers)	SuperNOFA Housing Inventory Chart	2,702	248	1,492	1,354	767	2,598	Beds
3	Average number of clients served per bed	Step 1 ÷ Step 2	1.50	1.46	0.68	6.98	2.63	1.06	Persons per Bed
4	Number of year- round equivalent beds for not participating in HMIS (i.e., bed capacity for non- participating providers)	SuperNOFA Housing Inventory Chart	765	9	246	63	203	1,321	Beds
5	Estimated unduplicated number of persons served by providers that do not participate in HMIS	Step 3 x Step 4	1,149	13	168	440	534	1,400	Persons
6	Estimated number of persons served by participating and non-participating Providers. Note that this estimate double counts people who use participating and non-participating providers. This double count will be eliminated by the overlap adjustment below.	Step 1 + Step 5	5,207	376	1,187	9,891	2,550	4,154	Persons
7	Overlap factor is the square of [(Bed capacity for HMIS non-participating providers)/ (Bed capacity for HMIS participating providers)]	(Step 4 ÷ Step 2) x (Step 4 ÷ Step 2)	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.26	is overlap factor
8	Number of persons who used more than one HMIS participating provider in the category	HMIS data from providers that participate in HMIS	375	49	1	3,398	1,209	219	Persons
	Estimated number of persons in families								is overlap

9	that used both participating and non- participating providers	Step 7 x Step 8	30	0	0	7	85	57	(cross-over) adjustment
10	Total estimate of number persons that used either HMIS participating or non- participating Emergency Shelter	Step 6 – Step 9	5,177	376	1,187	9,883	2,465	4,098	Persons

Step	Description	Source	Persons in Families in Emergency Shelters	Persons in Families in Transitional Housing	Persons in Families in Permanent Supportive Housing	Individuals in Emergency Shelters	Individuals in Transitional Housing	Individuals in Permanent Supportive Housing	
11	Extrapolation Factor for non-participating providers: This is the factor applied to calculations that are based only on participating providers. It is used to estimate total number of persons served by participating and non-participating providers.	Step 10 ÷ Step 1	1.2757	1.0361	1.1649	1.0458	1.2227	1.4879	is the extrapolation factor for non-participating providers.
12		Step 2 ÷ (Step 2 + Step 4)	78%	96%	86%	96%	79%	66%	% of beds participating in the HMIS
13	Point-In-Time Extrapolation Factor. This is the factor applied to calculations that are based only on participating providers. It is used to estimate total number of persons served by participating and non-participating providers for values that report Point-in-time numbers. In contrast to the standard "Extrapolation Factor," the point-in-time Extrapolation fact does not include an adjustment for persons using multiple providers.	Step 6 ÷ Step 1	1.2831	1.0363	1.1649	1.0465	1.2647	1.5085	is the extrapolation factor for point-in-time counts.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This reports provides estimates of the homeless individuals and persons in families in Emergency Shelter and transitional housing programs that participate in HMIS, as well as those that do not participate in HMIS. The estimate is an "extrapolated count" and is based on the assumption that beds located in programs that do not participate in HMIS are occupied at the same rate as beds located in HMIS-participating programs. The complete derivation of the total extrapolation factors is detailed in the next table. Adding values across categories will double count persons who appeared in multiple types of programs.

The estimates do not include persons that are served by "victim service providers," including rape crisis centers, battered women's shelters, domestic violence transitional housing programs, and other programs whose primary mission is to provide services to victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> These results are generated by multiplying the HMIS data by the Extrapolation Factor (Step 11, in table 2.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> These values are generated by multiplying the HMIS data by the Point-In-Time Extrapolation Factor (Step 13, in table 2.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> These results are generated by multiplying the HMIS data by the Extrapolation Factor (Step 11, in table 2.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> These values are generated by multiplying the HMIS data by the Point-In-Time Extrapolation Factor (Step 13, in table 2.)

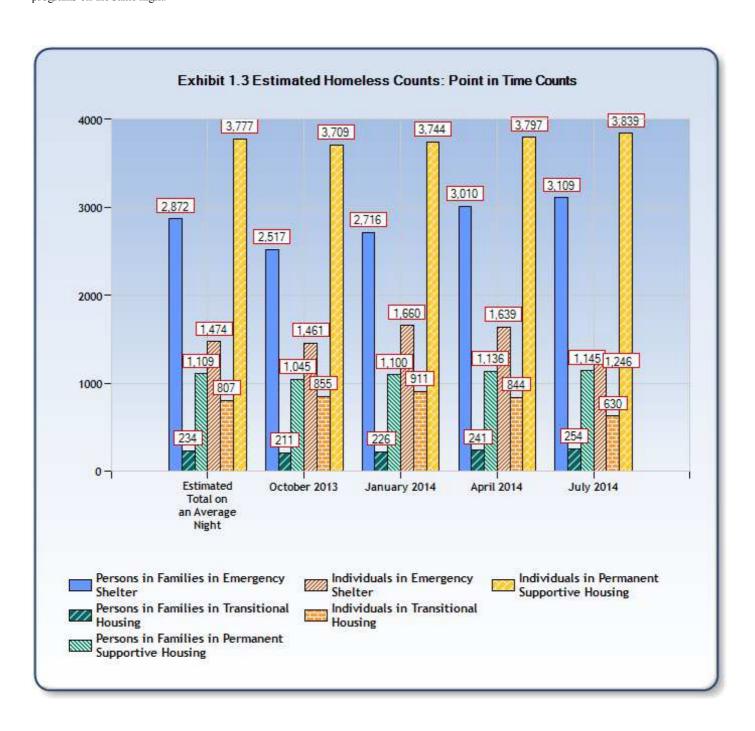
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> These results are generated by dividing the HMIS data on persons on an average night by the total beds in HMIS.

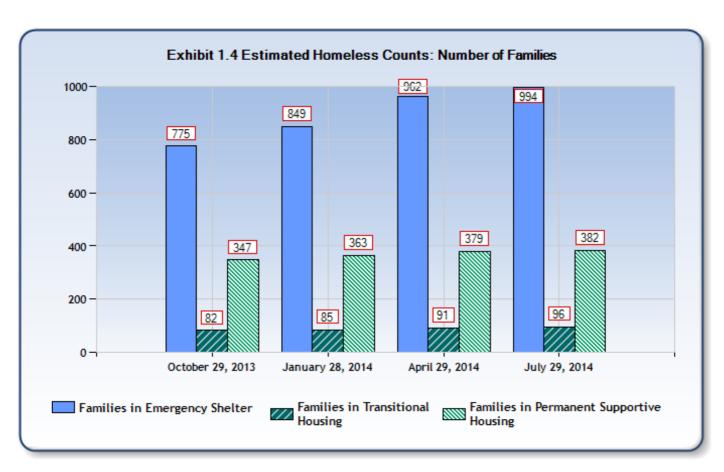
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> These results represent the average number of people who use each bed. It is generated by dividing the unduplicated count of persons recorded in HMIS, by the total number of beds in HMIS

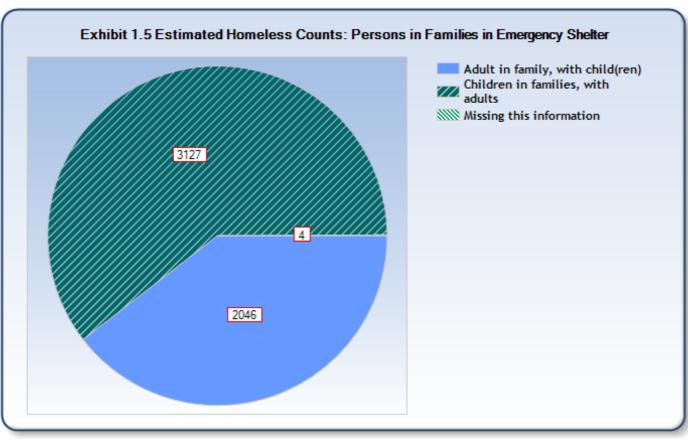
These results are generated by multiplying the HMIS data by the Extrapolation Factor (Step 11, in table 2).

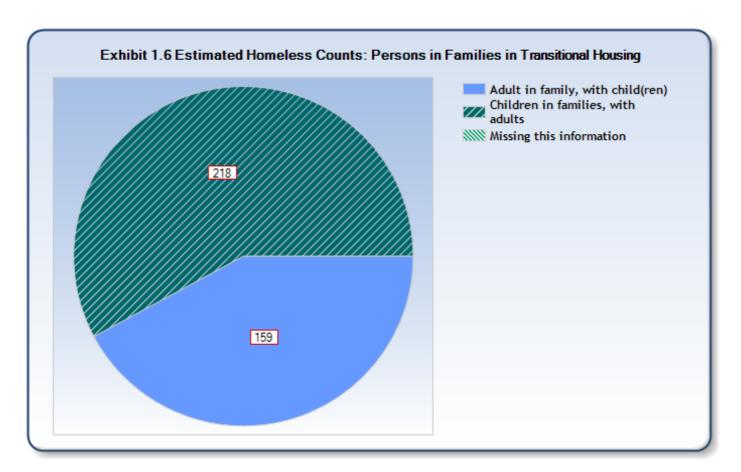
<sup>\*</sup> This value is generated by multiplying the sum of the extrpolated number of persons in each category by an overlap factor, which

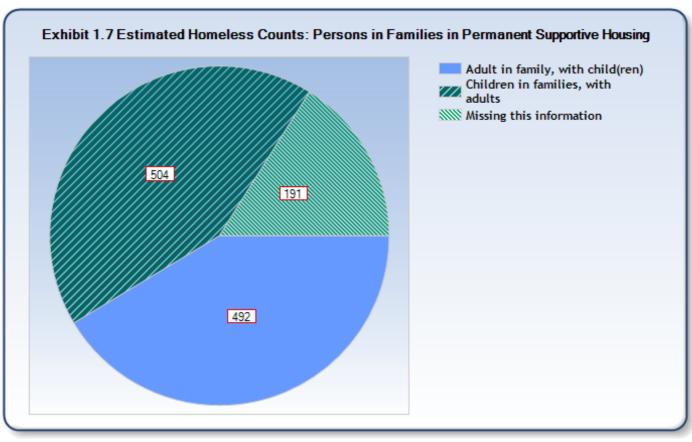
accounts for persons who use multiple categories. This value is based on the overlap rates among participating programs and adjusted to account for possible overlap in non-participating providers. In this site the adjustment factor is: For the PIT. These values are generated by adding the point in time counts across categories. It is assumed that persons do not appear in multiple programs on the same night.

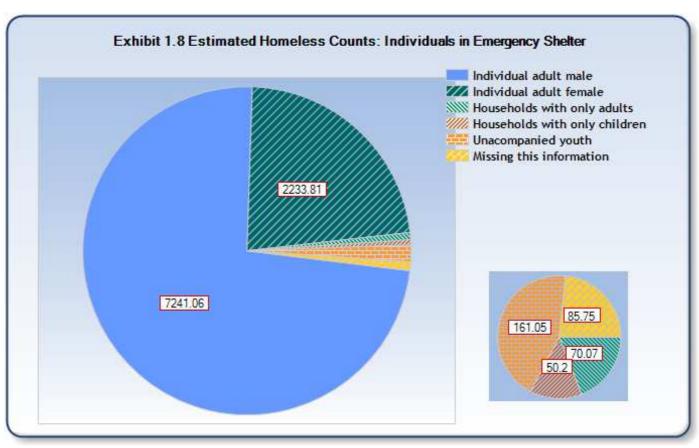


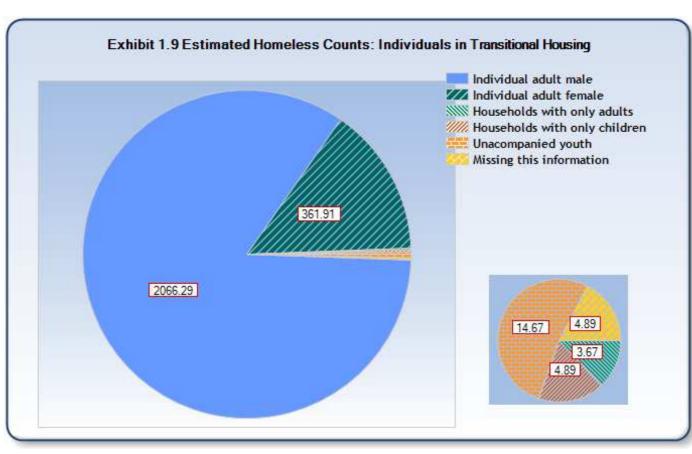












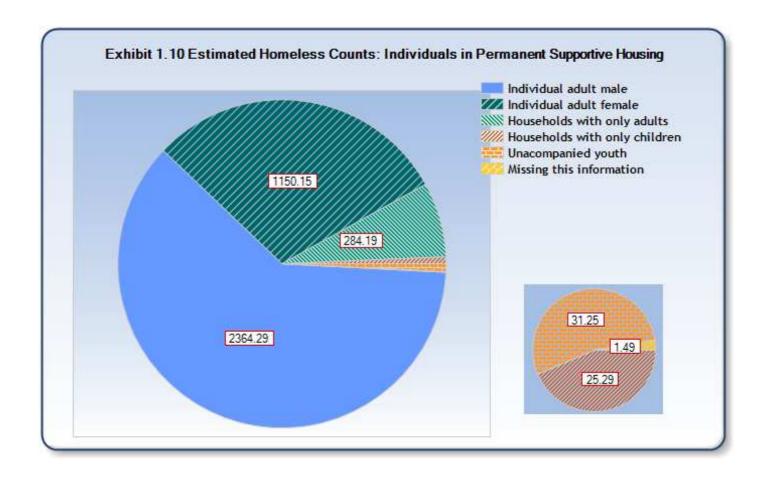


Exhibit 3.1 Demographic Characteristics of Sheltered Homeless Persons

Reporting Year: 10/1/2013 - 9/30/2014

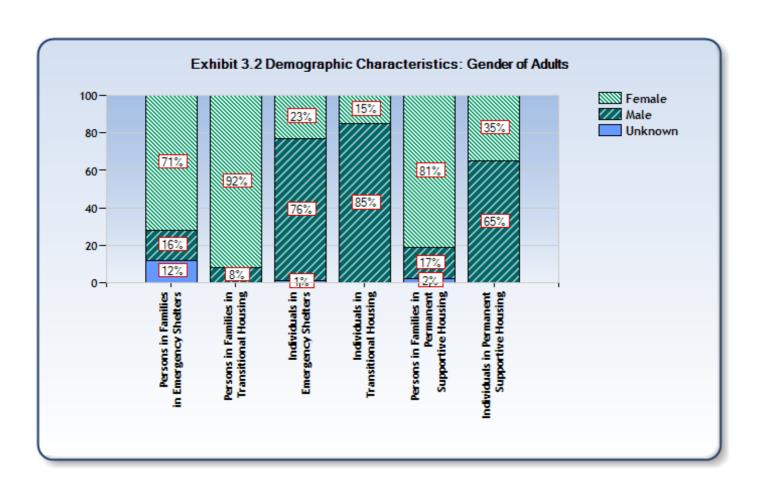
Site: Boston (MA)

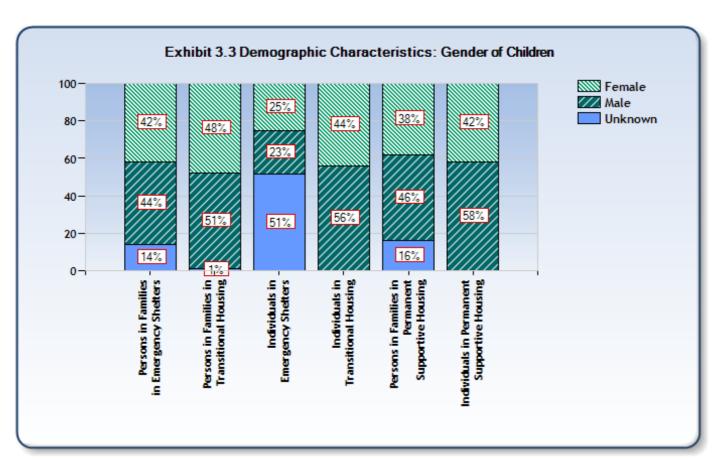
Characteristics	Persons in Families in Emergency Shelters	Persons in Families in Transitional Housing	Persons in Families in Permanent Supportive Housing	Individuals in Emergency Shelters	Individuals in Transitional Housing	Individuals in Permanent Supportive Housing
Number of Sheltered Homeless Persons <sup>1</sup>	4,058	363	1,019	9,451	2,016	2,754
Number of Sheltered Adults <sup>2</sup>	1,604	153	422	9,179	1,993	2,547
Number of Sheltered Children	2,451	210	433	202	16	38
Gender of Adults						
Female	71%	92%	81%	23%	15%	35%
Male	16%	8%	17%	76%	85%	65%
Unknown	12%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%
Gender of Children						
Female	42%	48%	38%	25%	44%	42%
Male	44%	51%	46%	23%	56%	58%
Unknown	14%	1%	16%	51%	0%	0%
Ethnicity						
Non-Hispanic/non-Latino	49%	58%	60%	77%	86%	81%
Hispanic/Latino	36%	41%	39%	20%	20%	18%
Unknown	15%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%
Race						
White, non-Hispanic/non-Latino	8%	10%	12%	43%	51%	37%
White, Hispanic/Latino	15%	12%	18%	5%	5%	7%
Black or African American	44%	50%	46%	21%	34%	40%
Asian	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0%	0%	3%	0 <b>%</b>	0%	1%
Several races	10%	7%	16%	10%	5%	10%
Unknown	22%	19%	1%	19%	3%	4%
Age						
Under 1	6%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%
1 to 5	23%	27%	13%	1%	0%	0%
6 to 12	22%	16%	18%	1%	0%	0%
13 to 17	10%	10%	10%	0%	0%	1%
18 to 30	20%	27%	15%	21%	15%	8%
31 to 50	18%	15%	22%	46%	46%	32%
51 to 61	1%	0%	3%	24%	31%	33%
62 and older	0%	0%	1%	7%	8%	19%
Unknown	0%	0%	16%	0%	0%	6%

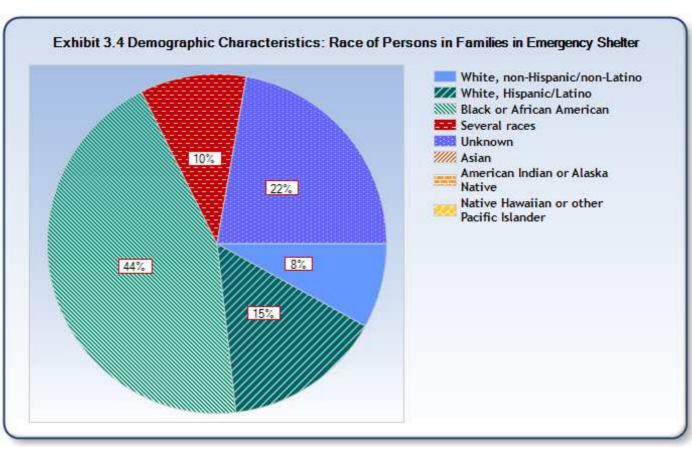
Characteristics	Persons in Families in Emergency Shelters	Persons in Families in Transitional Housing	Persons in Families in Permanent Supportive Housing	Individuals in Emergency Shelters	Individuals in Transitional Housing	Individuals in Permanent Supportive Housing
Persons by Household Size						
1 person	0%	0%	0%	99%	100%	87%
2 persons	25%	42%	28%	1%	0%	7%
3 persons	29%	34%	29%	0 <b>%</b>	0%	2%
4 persons	24%	14%	26%	0%	0%	3%
5 or more persons	22%	10%	17%	0%	0%	1%
Unknown	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Veteran (adults only)						
Yes	1%	0%	1%	12%	35%	7%
No	65%	94%	55%	73%	63%	62%
Unknown	35%	6%	44%	15%	1%	31%
Disabled (adults only)						
Yes	10%	11%	38%	59%	78%	64%
No	58%	83%	19%	22%	11%	8%
Unknown	33%	6%	43%	19%	10%	29%

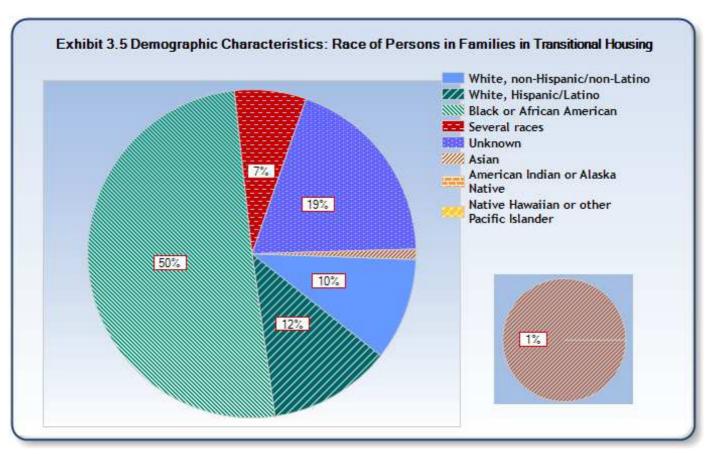
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This is the number of sheltered homeless persons from your community's raw data. These numbers do not include persons that are served by "victim service providers," including rape crisis centers, battered women's shelters, domestic violence transitional housing programs, and other programs whose primary mission is to provide services to victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking.

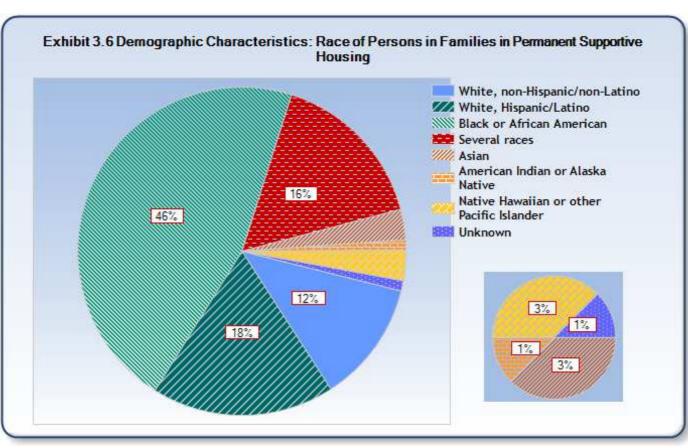
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> This is the number of sheltered homeless adults from your community's raw data. These numbers do not include persons that are served by "victim service providers," including rape crisis centers, battered women's shelters, domestic violence transitional housing programs, and other programs whose primary mission is to provide services to victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking.

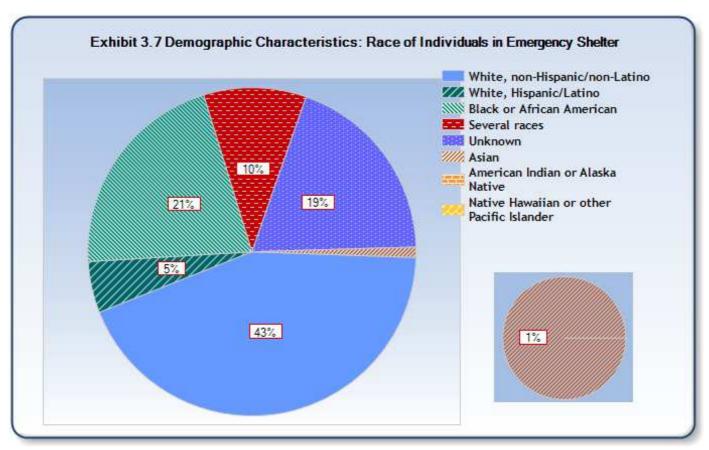


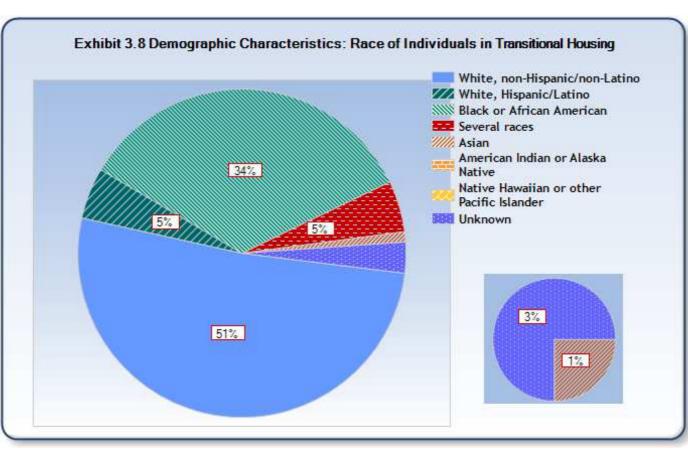


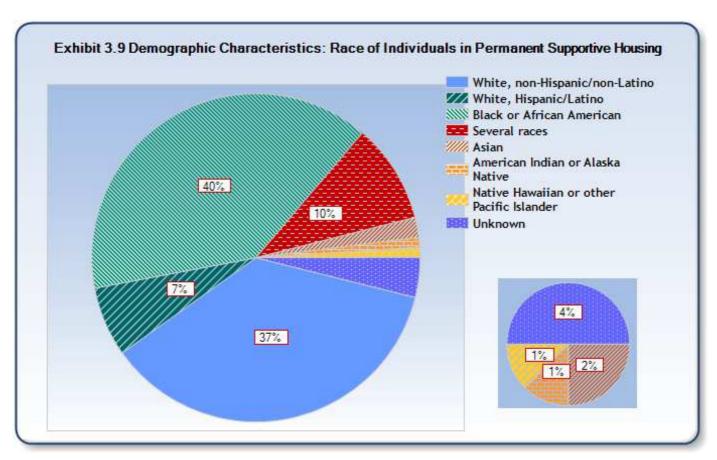


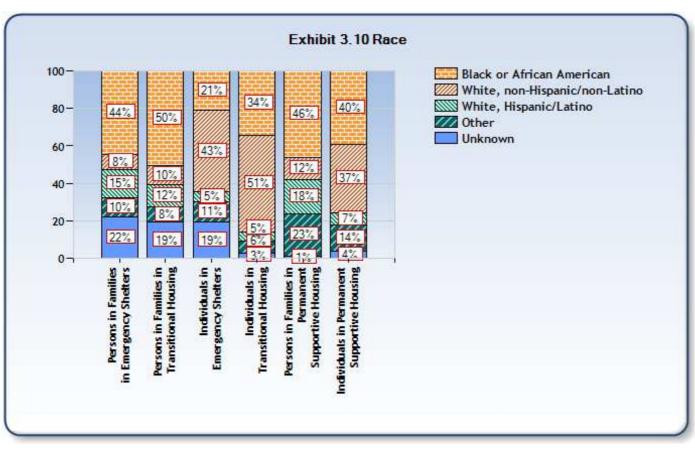


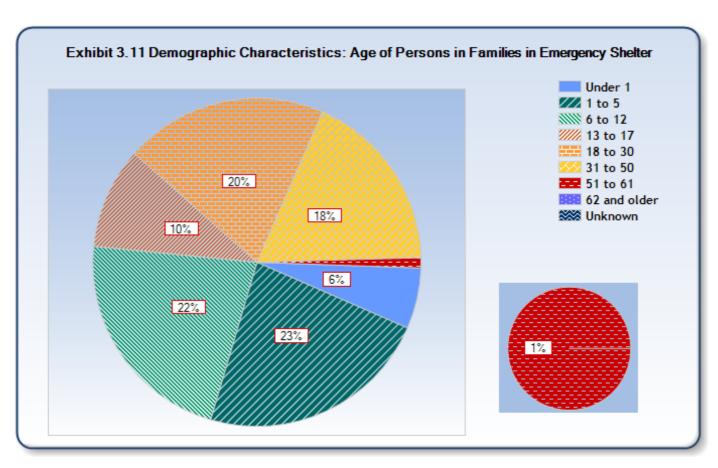


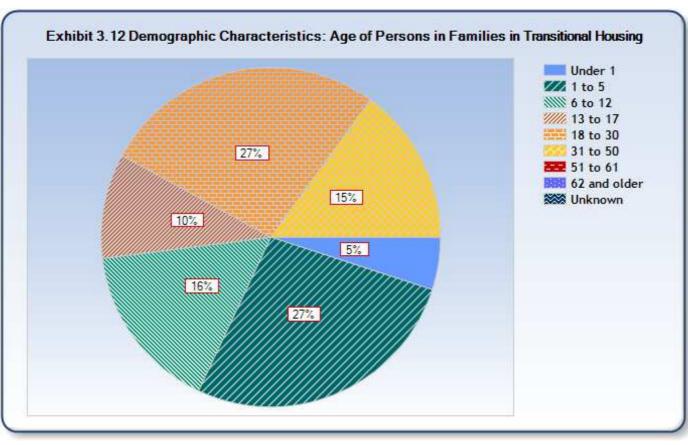


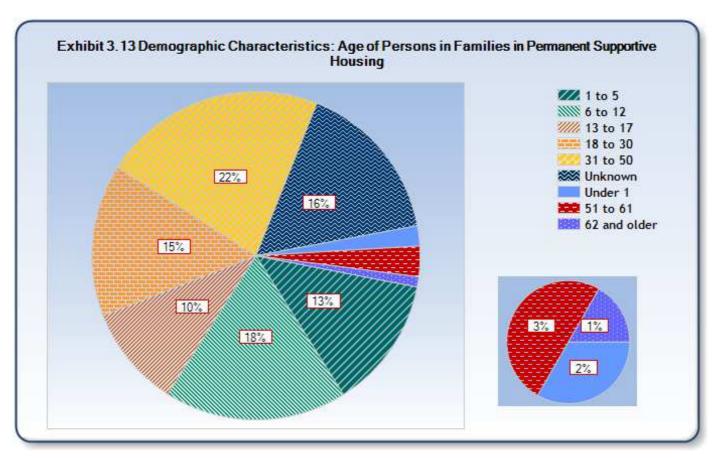


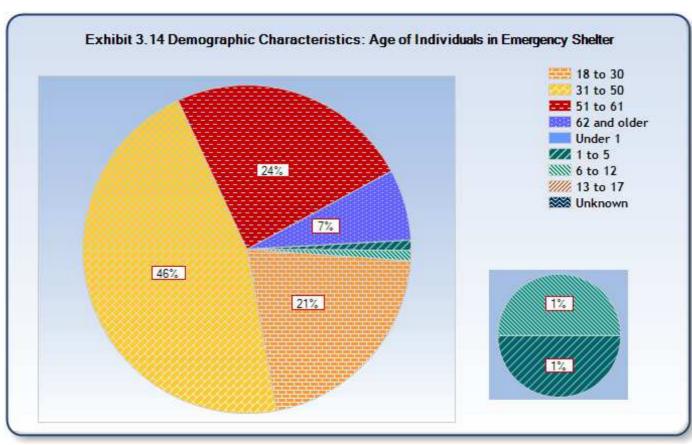


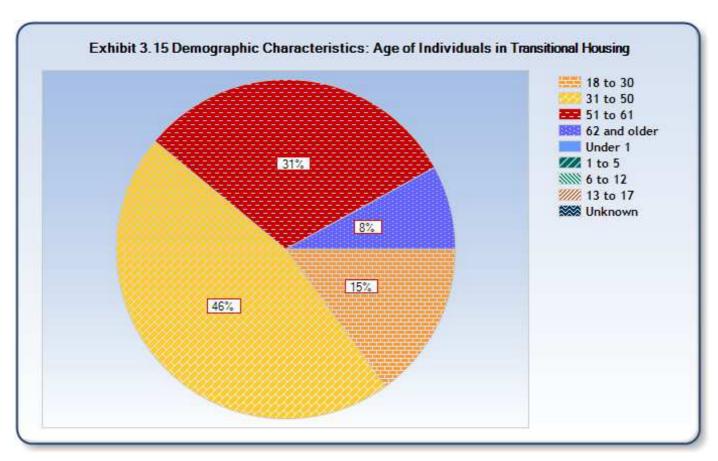


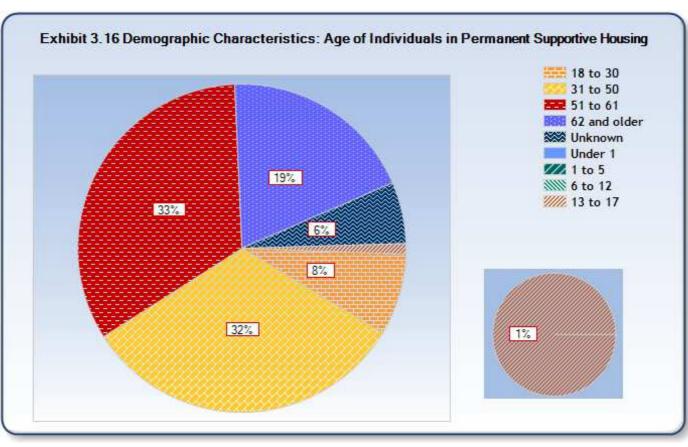


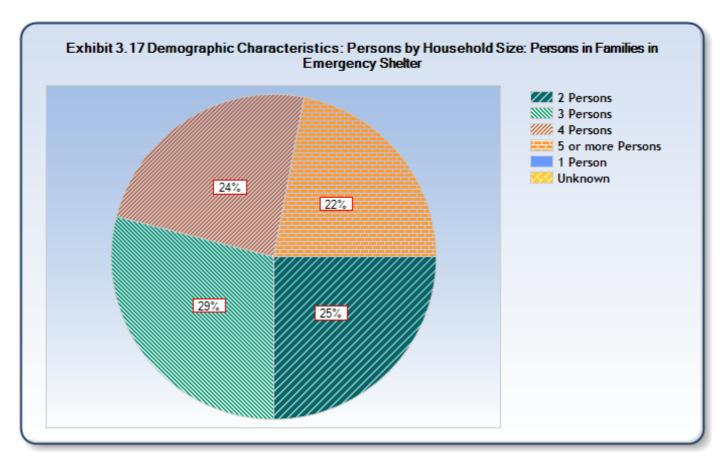


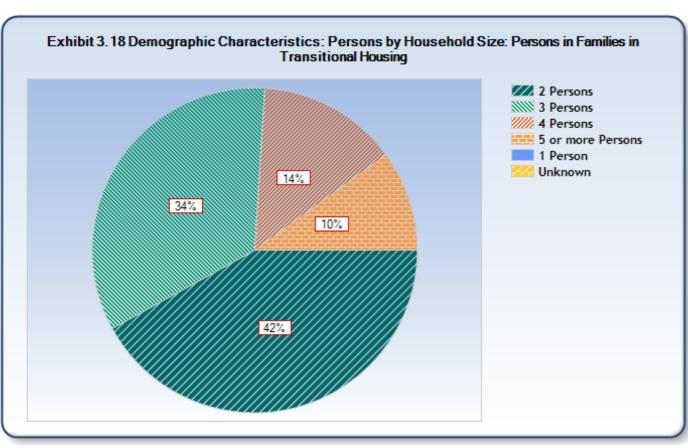


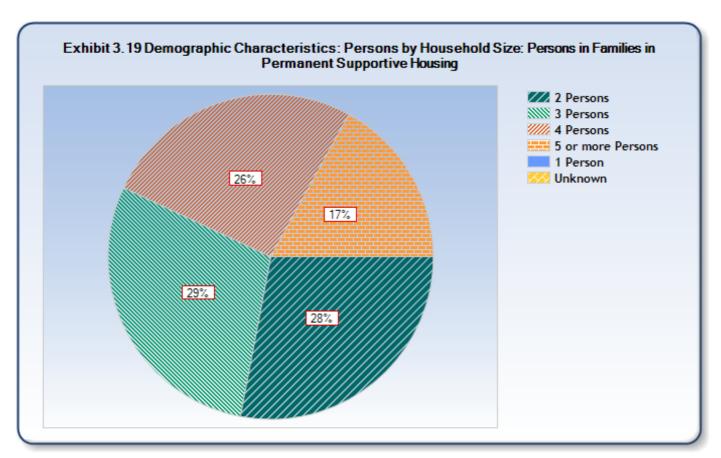


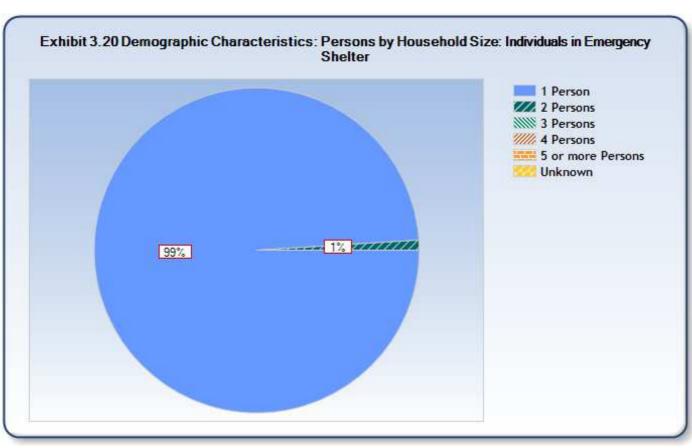


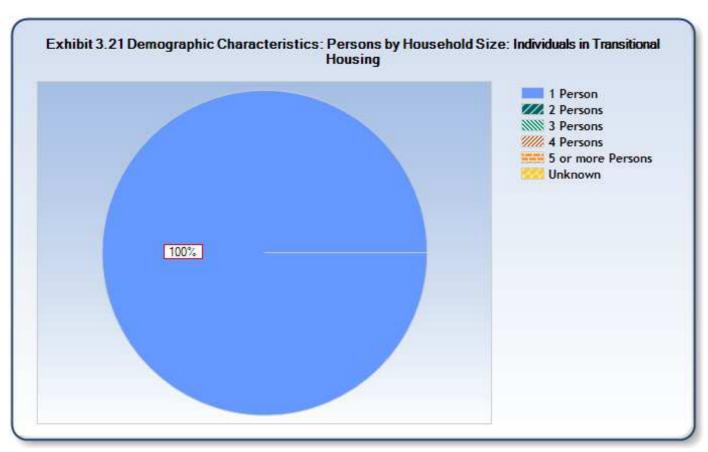


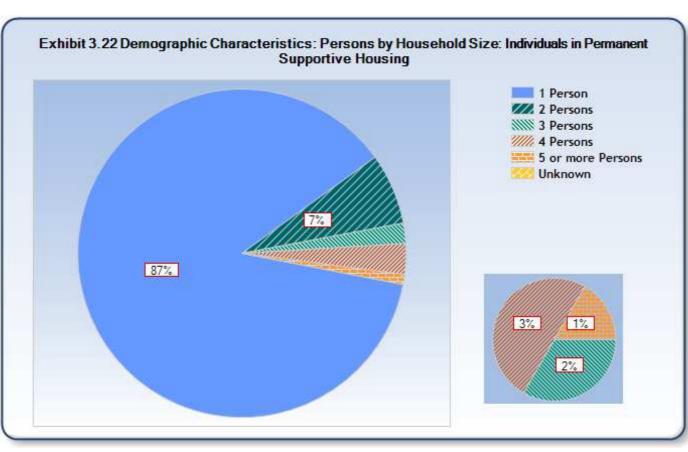


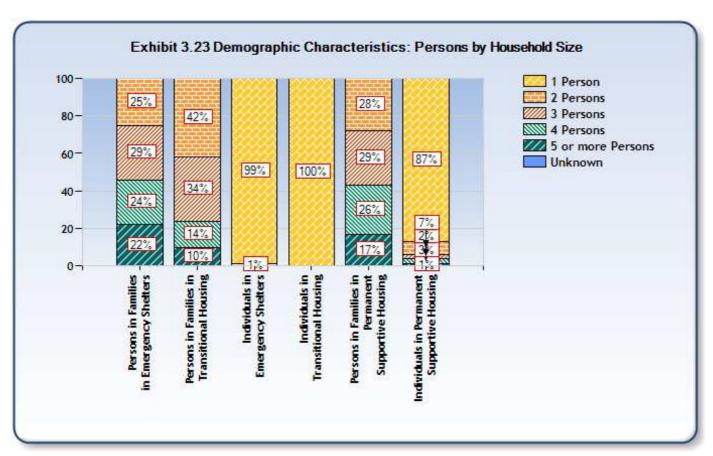


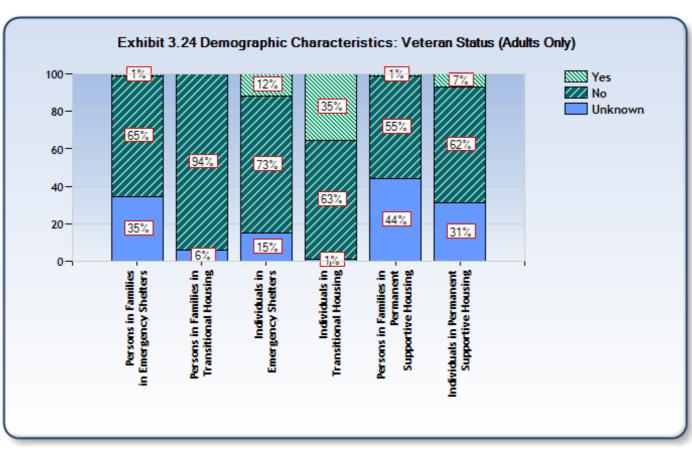












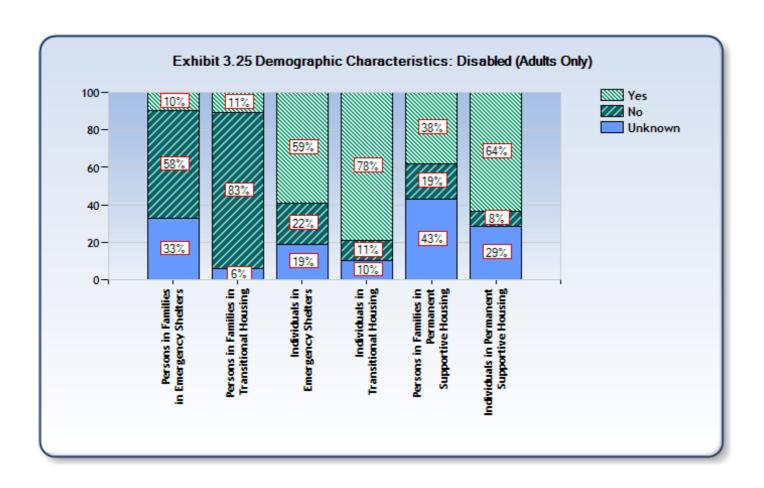
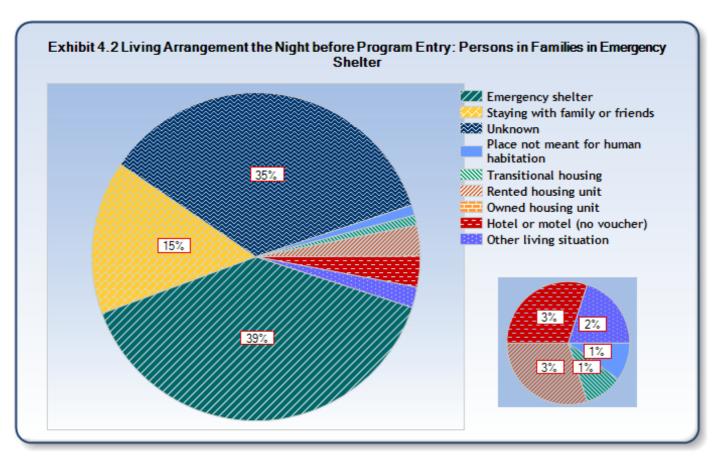


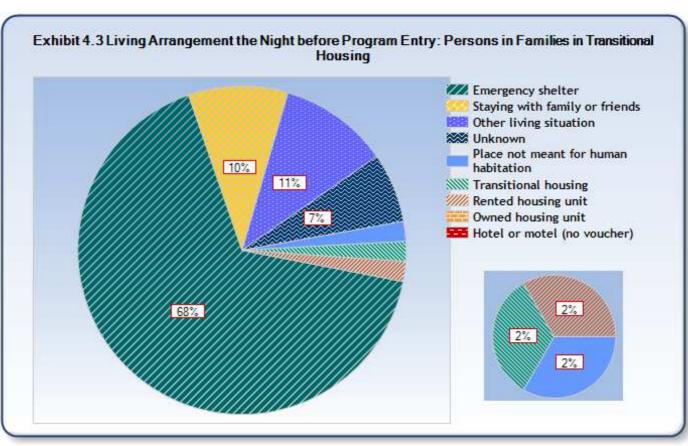
Exhibit 4.1 Prior Living Situation of Persons Using Homeless Residential Services

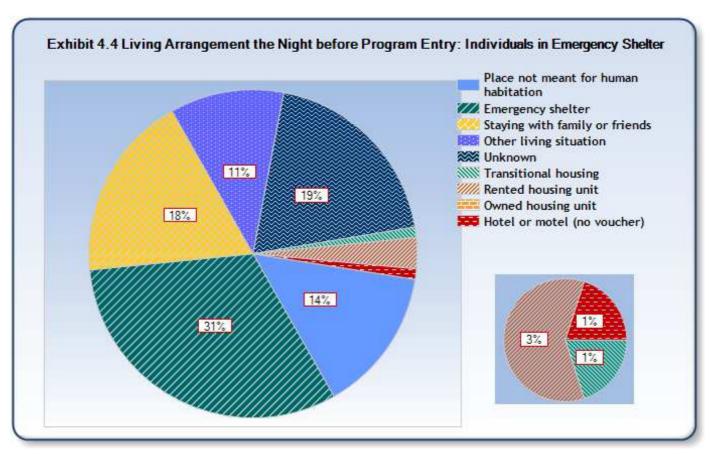
\*Reporting Year: 10/1/2013 - 9/30/2014

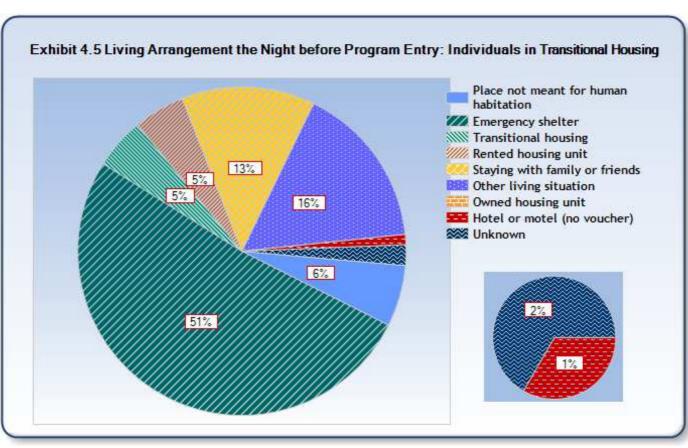
Site: Boston (MA)

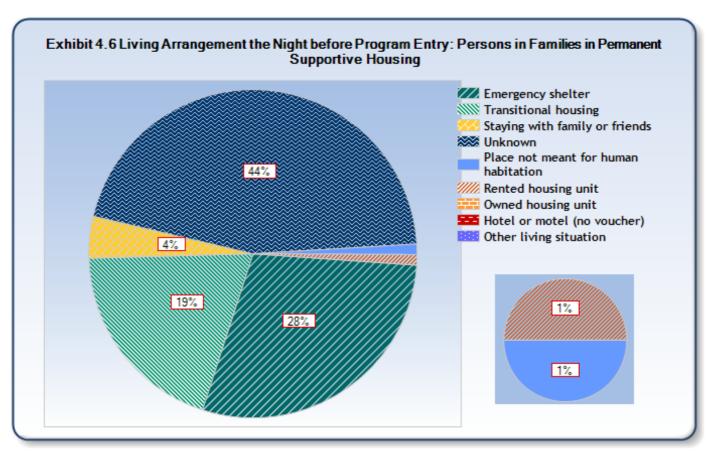
Prior Living Situation	Persons in Families in Emergency Shelters	Persons in Families in Transitional Housing	Persons in Families in Permanent Supportive Housing	Individuals in Emergency Shelters	Individuals in Transitional Housing	Individuals in Permanent Supportive Housing
Number of Sheltered Homeless Persons	4,058	363	1,019	9,451	2,016	2,754
Living Arrangement the Night before Program Entry						
<b>Total from Homeless Situation</b>						
Place not meant for human habitation	1%	2%	1%	14%	6%	5%
Emergency shelter	39%	68%	28%	31%	51%	44%
Transitional housing	1%	2%	19%	1%	5%	7%
Total from Housing Situation						
Permanent supportive housing	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Rented housing unit	3%	2%	1%	3%	5%	2%
Owned housing unit	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Staying with family or friends	15%	10%	4%	18%	13%	3%
<b>Total from Institutional Settings</b>						
Psychiatric facility	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Substance abuse treatment center or detox	0%	8%	0%	3%	7%	1%
Hospital (non-psychiatric)	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Jail, prison, or juvenile detention	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%
<b>Total from Other Situations</b>						
Hotel or motel (no voucher)	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Foster care home	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other living situation	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%
Unknown	35%	7%	44%	19%	2%	34%
Stability of Previous Night's Living Arrangements						
Stayed 1 week or less	10%	10%	1%	24%	16%	2%
Stayed more than I week, but less than a month	12%	13%	1%	10%	12%	2%
Stayed 1 to 3 months	14%	17%	3%	13%	22%	6%
Stayed more than 3 months, but less than a year	15%	35%	17%	12%	20%	17%
Stayed 1 year or longer	13%	17%	34%	21%	27%	36%
Unknown	36%	7%	45%	20%	3%	38%
Zip Code of Last Permanent Address						
Same jurisdiction as program locator	37%	61%	33%	33%	33%	34%
Different jurisdiction than program locator	25%	31%	23%	48%	65%	32%
Unknown	39%	8%	44%	19%	2%	34%

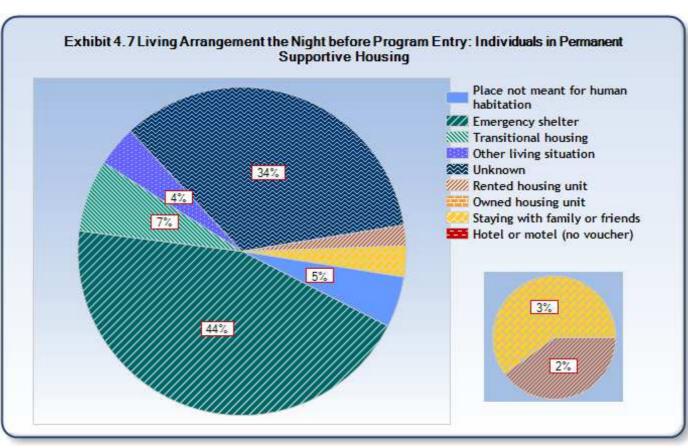


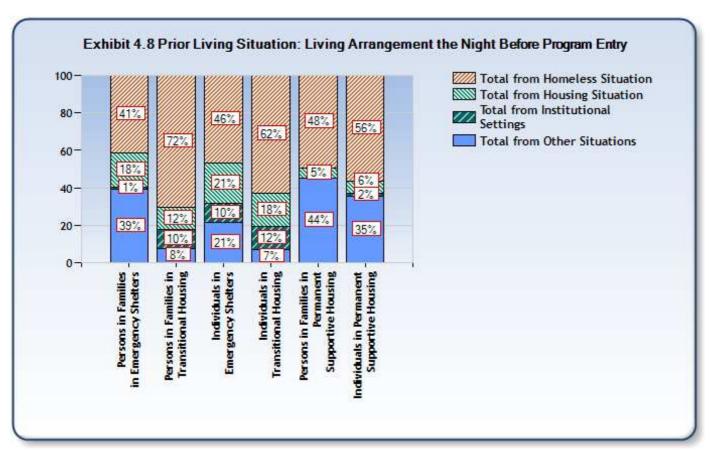










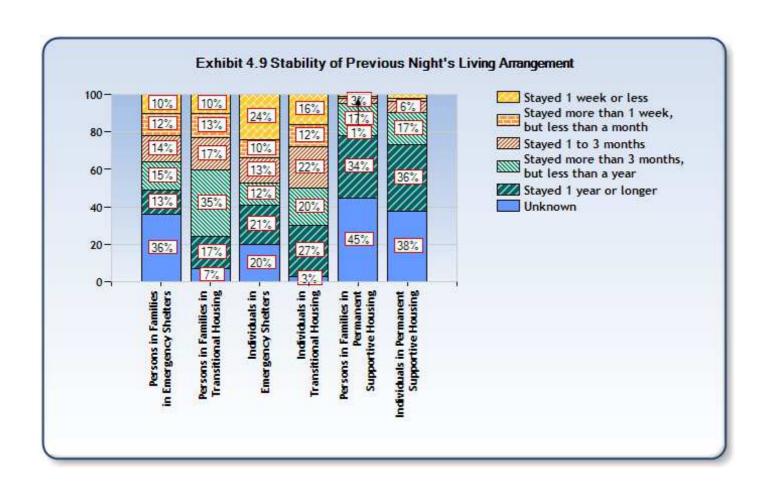


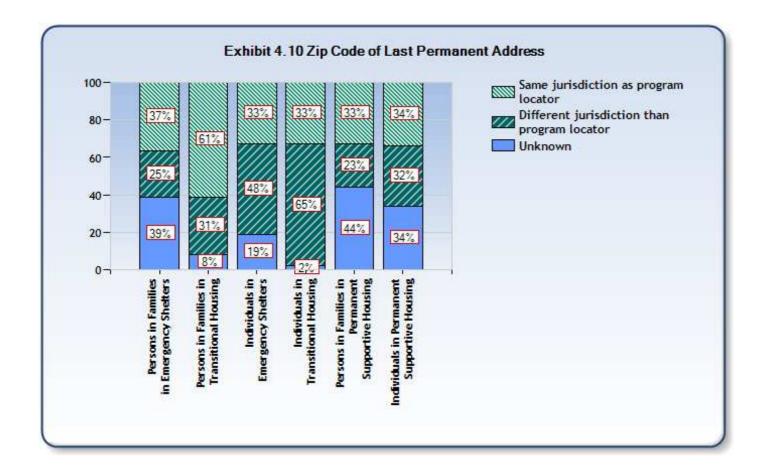
Other Situations: Hotel or motel (no voucher), Foster care home, Other living situation, Unknown

Institutional Settings: Psychiatric facility, Substance abuse treatment center or detox, hospital (non-psychiatric), Jail, prison or juvenile detention

Housing Situation: Permanent supportive housing, Rented housing unit, Owned housing unit, Staying with family or friends

Homeless Situation: Place not meant for human habitation, Emergency shelter, Transitional housing





**Exhibit 5.1 Length of Stay in Emergency Shelter and Transitional Housing for Persons** 

Reporting Year: 10/1/2013 - 9/30/2014

Site: Boston (MA)

	Fan Eme	sons in nilies in ergency elters	Fam Tran	ons in ilies in sitional using	n Permanent al Supportive		Individuals in Emergency Shelters		in		Individuals in Permanent Supportive Housing	
Length of Stay	%	Cum. %	%	Cum. %	%	Cum. %	%	Cum. %	%	Cum. %	%	Cum. %
A week or less	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	46%	46%	19%	19%	1%	1%
1 wk. to 1 month	5%	8%	6%	7%	0%	0%	19%	65%	18%	36%	1%	2%
1 - 3 months	15%	23%	14%	21%	1%	2%	15%	80%	21%	57%	2%	4%
3 - 6 months	24%	47%	16%	37%	3%	5%	9%	89%	15%	73%	5%	9%
6 - 9 months	20%	67%	19%	56%	7%	12%	5%	94%	12%	84%	4%	14%
9 - 12 months	33%	100%	44%	100%	88%	100%	6%	100%	16%	100%	86%	100%
Unknown	0%	100%	0%	100%	0%	100%	0%	100%	0%	100%	0%	100%

